

The 1000 Genomes Tutorial Raw Data and the FTP Site

Laura Clarke 17th February 2012





This Presentation should give an overview of the 1000 Genomes FTP site, the raw data we provide and the formats the data is in.





Glossary

- Pilot : The 1000 Genomes project ran a pilot study between 2008 and 2010
- Phase 1: The initial round of exome and low coverage sequencing of 1000 individuals
- Phase 2: Expanded sequencing of 1700 individuals and method improvement
- SAM/BAM: Sequence Alignment/Map Format, an alignment format
- VCF: Variant Call Format, a variant format





Summary

- Command Line Tools
- Sequence Data
- Alignment Data
- Variant Call Data
- FTP Site
- Data Slicing
- Data Availability
- Announcements





Command Line Tools

- Samtools <u>http://samtools.sourceforge.net/</u>
- VCFTools <u>http://vcftools.sourceforge.net/</u>
- Tabix <u>http://sourceforge.net/projects/samtools/files/tabix/</u>
 - (Please note it is best to use the trunk svn code for this as the 0.2.5 release has a bug)
 - svn co https://samtools.svn.sourceforge.net/svnroot/samtools/trunk/tabix





Sequence Data

- Fastq files
 - @ERR050087.1 HS18_6628:8:1108:8213:186084#2/1
 - GGTTAGGGTTAGGGTTAGGGTTAGGGTTAGG
 - +
 - DCDHKHKKIJGNNHIJIIKLLMCLKMAILIJH3K>HL1I=>MK.D
 - http://www.1000genomes.org/faq/what-format-are-yoursequence-files





Alignment Data

- BAM files
- ERR052835 163 11 60239 0 100M = 60609 469
- http://samtools.sourceforge.net/

NAME	DESCRIPTION
QNAME	Query NAME of the read or read pair
FLAG	Bitwise FLAG (pairing, strand, mate strand etc
RNAME	Reference Sequence NAME
POS	1-Based leftmost POSition of clipped alignment
MAPQ	MAPping Quality (Phred-scaled)
CIGAR	Extended CIGAR string (operations: MIDNSHP)
MRNM	Mate Reference NaMe ('=' if same as RNAME)
MPOS	1-Based leftmost Mate POSition
ISIZE	Inferred Insert SIZE
SEQ	Query SEQuence on the same strand as the reference
QUAL	Query QUALity (ASCII-33=Phred base quality)
OMES	EMBL-EBI

Alignment data: Extended Cigar Strings

Cigar has been traditionally used as a compact way to represent a sequence alignment. BAM files contain an extended version of this cigar string

Operations include

- M match or mismatch
- I insertion
- D deletion
- SAM extends these to include
- S soft clip
- H hard clip
- N skipped bases
- P padding
- E.g. Read: ACGCA-TGCAGTtagacgt



Ref: ACTCAGTG----GT

Cigar: 5M1D2M2I2M7S



More Information About BAM Files

- <u>http://samtools.sourceforge.net/</u>
- samtools-help@lists.sourceforge.net

BIOINFORMATICS APPLICATIONS NOTE

Vol. 25 no. 16 2009, pages 2078–2079 doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/btp352

Sequence analysis

The Sequence Alignment/Map format and SAMtools

Heng Li^{1,†}, Bob Handsaker^{2,†}, Alec Wysoker², Tim Fennell², Jue Ruan³, Nils Homer⁴, Gabor Marth⁵, Goncalo Abecasis⁶, Richard Durbin^{1,*} and 1000 Genome Project Data Processing Subgroup⁷

¹Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute, Wellcome Trust Genome Campus, Cambridge, CB10 1SA, UK, ²Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard, Cambridge, MA 02141, USA, ³Beijing Institute of Genomics, Chinese Academy of Science, Beijing 100029, China, ⁴Department of Computer Science, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA 90095, ⁵Department of Biology, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA 02467, ⁶Center for Statistical Genetics, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, USA and ⁷http://1000genomes.org

Received on April 28, 2009; revised on May 28, 2009; accepted on May 30, 2009

Advance Access publication June 8, 2009

Associate Editor: Alfonso Valencia





Variant Call Data

- VCF Files
- TAB Delimited Text Format

NAME	DESCRIPTION
CHROM	Chromosome name
POS	Position in chromosome
ID	Unique Identifer of variant
REF	Reference Allele
ALT	Alternative Allele
QUAL	Phred scaled quality value
FILTER	Site filter information
INFO	User extensible annotation
FORMAT	Describes the format of the subsequent fields, must always contain Genotype
Individual Genotype Fields	These columns contain the individual genotype data for each individual in the file
A THOUSAND GENOMES	EMBL-EBI

Variant Call Data

Headers

##fileformat=VCFv4.1

##INFO=<ID=RSQ,Number=1,Type=Float,Description="Genotype imputation quality from MaCH/Thunder">

##INFO=<ID=AC,Number=.,Type=Integer,Description="Alternate Allele Count">

##INFO=<ID=AN,Number=1,Type=Integer,Description="Total Allele Count">

##INFO=<ID=AA,Number=1,Type=String,Description="Ancestral Allele, ftp://ftp. 1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/technical/reference/ancestral_alignments/ README">

##INFO=<ID=AF,Number=1,Type=Float,Description="Global Allele Frequency based on AC/AN">

##FORMAT=<ID=GT,Number=1,Type=String,Description="Genotype">

##FORMAT=<ID=DS,Number=1,Type=Float,Description="Genotype dosage from MaCH/Thunder">

##FORMAT=<ID=GL,Number=.,Type=Float,Description="Genotype Likelihoods">







- Example 1000 Genomes Data
- CHROM 4
- POS 42208061
- rs186575857 ID
- REF Т
- С ALT
- QUAL 100
- FILTER PASS
- INFO AA=T;AN=2184;AC=1;RSQ=0.8138;AF=0.0005;
- FORMAT GT:DS:GL
- GENOTYPE 0|0:0.000:-0.03,-1.19,-5.00





More Information About VCF Files

http://vcftools.sourceforge.net/ vcftools-help@lists.sourceforge.net

BIOINFORMATICS APPLICATIONS NOTE

Vol. 27 no. 15 2011, pages 2156–2158 doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/btr330

Sequence analysis

Advance Access publication June 7, 2011

The variant call format and VCFtools

Petr Danecek^{1,†}, Adam Auton^{2,†}, Goncalo Abecasis³, Cornelis A. Albers¹, Eric Banks⁴, Mark A. DePristo⁴, Robert E. Handsaker⁴, Gerton Lunter², Gabor T. Marth⁵, Stephen T. Sherry⁶, Gilean McVean^{2,7}, Richard Durbin^{1,*} and 1000 Genomes Project Analysis Group[‡]

¹Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute, Wellcome Trust Genome Campus, Cambridge CB10 1SA, ²Wellcome Trust Centre for Human Genetics, University of Oxford, Oxford OX3 7BN, UK, ³Center for Statistical Genetics, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, ⁴Program in Medical and Population Genetics, Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard, Cambridge, MA 02141, ⁵Department of Biology, Boston College, MA 02467, ⁶National Institutes of Health National Center for Biotechnology Information, MD 20894, USA and ⁷Department of Statistics, University of Oxford, Oxford OX1 3TG, UK

Associate Editor: John Quackenbush

VCF variant files

BIOINFORMATICS APPLICATIONS NOTE Vol. 27 no. 5 2011, pages 718-719 doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/btq671

Sequence analysis

Advance Access publication January 5, 2011

All indexed for fast retrieval

Tabix: fast retrieval of sequence features from generic TAB-delimited files

Heng Li

Program in Medical Population Genetics, The Broad Institute of Harvard and MIT, Cambridge, MA 02142, USA Associate Editor: Dmitrij Frishman





FTP Site

- Two mirrored ftp sites
 - <u>ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp</u>
 - <u>ftp://ftp-trace.ncbi.nih.gov/1000genomes/ftp</u>
- NCBI site is direct mirror of EBI site
- Can be up to 24 hours out of date
- Both also accessible using aspera
- <u>http://asperasoft.com/</u>
- EBI site has http mirror
 - <u>http://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp</u>





ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk

ftp://ftp-trace.ncbi.nih.gov/1000genomes/ftp

Index of ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/

👔 Up to higher level directory







The FTP Site: Data

Index of ftp://ftp.1000genomes	+	~
(Figure 1000 ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac	c.uk/vol1/ftp/data/	☆ ▼ Wikipedia (en)
🟂 Maps 📅 dates 🗍 fix lj 📘 docs	🗌 plus M gm 🚼 g 📑 fb 🧄 ds 🚨 lj 😒 NCBI 🚯 p 👯 E 🗍 SRA 🙁 C 📲	1KG 👻 JIRA 🗌 Wish 🤹 am 🗌 Later
	HG00104 14/12/2011 14	/12/201112 :06:00
	HG00105 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :45:00
	HG00106 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :45:00
	HG00107 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :40:00
	HG00108	/12/20112 -43-00
	La HC00109 Sample	e Level Files
	HG00110	/12/20112 :43:00
	HG00111 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :36:00
	HG00112 Seque	ence read
	HG00113	
	HG00114 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :41:00
		gnment
	HG00116	
	HG00117 13/12/2011 13,	/12/20112 :43:00
	HG00118 13/12/2011 13,	/12/20112 :44:00
	HG00119 13/12/2011 13,	/12/20112 :38:00
	HG00120 13/12/2011 13,	/12/20112 :43:00
	HG00121 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :37:00
	HG00122 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :45:00
	HG00123 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :43:00
	HG00124 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112:44:00
	HG00125 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :36:00
	HG00126 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :39:00
	HG00127 13/12/2011 13	/12/20112 :39:00
		/12/201112:00:00
		/12/201112:00:00
		/12/20112 :40:00
	HG00131 13/12/2011 13,	/12/20112 .44.00





FTP Site: Technical









FTP Site: Release





EMBL-EBI



FTP Site: Pilot Data



Name	Size	Last	Modified
README.alignment.index	2 KB	26/08/2009	26/08/200912 :00:00
README.bas	3 KB	27/08/2009	27/08/200912 :00:00
README.sequence.index	2 KB	22/07/2009	22/07/200912 :00:00
SRP000031.sequence.index	7365 KB	12/07/2010	12/07/201012 :00:00
SRP000032.sequence.index	2181 KB	12/07/2010	12/07/201012 :00:00
SRP000033.sequence.index	480 KB	12/07/2010	12/07/201012 :00:00
🗖 data		Pilot Pap	er Data
paper_data_sets		03/02/2011	3/02/201112 :00:00
📄 pilot_data.alignment.index	795 KB	06/05/2010	6/05/201012 :00:00
🖿 pilot_data.alignment.index.bas.gz	1740 KB	14/06/2010	14/06/201012 :00:00
pilot_data.sequence.index	10025 KB	12/07/2010	12/07/201012 :00:00
🗖 release		20/07/2010	20/07/201012 :00:00
		20/07/2010	20/07/201012 -00-0/





FTP Site: Phase 1

000	Index of ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/phase1/	
Sector Strate Index of ftp://ftp.1000genomes		~
Ttp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/phase1/	☆ マ) 🇱 🔻 Google	Q
👫 Maps 🛛 dates 🗌 fix lj 🔓 docs 🗌 plus 🕅 gm 👌 g 🛛	f fb 🤌 ds 🗕 lj 😒 NCBI 🚯 p 👯 E 🔅 SRA 🔣 C 📡 1KG 🏆 JIRA 🗌 Wish 邁 am 🗌 Later 🗌 Pin It	

to higher level directory		F	rozen Phase1
lame	Size	_	Alignmente
README.phase1_alignment_data	11 KB	80	Alignments
🔲 data		13/12/2011	13/12/20112 :34:00
phase1.alignment.index	8643 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/20113 :53:00
phase1.alignment.index.bas.gz	4996 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/20113 :53:00
phase1.exome.alignment.index	389 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/20113 :53:00
phase1.exome.alignment.index.HsMetrics.gz	141 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/20113 :53:00
phase1.exome.alignment.index.HsMetrics.stats	1 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/20113 :53:00
phase1.exome.alignment.index.bas.gz	414 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/20113 :53:00
phase1.exome.alignment.index_stats.csv	1 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/20113 :53:00
technical		14/12/2011	14/12/20114 :11:00





Finding Data

- Current.tree file
- ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/current.tree
- Current Tree is updated nightly so can be upto 24 hours out of date

ftp://ftp.1000ge...ftp/current.tree +ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/current.tree ₩ Vikipedia (en) str 💌 📅 dates 🗌 fix lj 📘 docs 🗌 plus M gm 🛃 g 🖪 fb 🤣 ds 🚨 lj 😒 NCBI 🚯 p 🐕 E 🗌 SRA 🐹 C 🙀 IKG 🏆 JIRA 🗌 Wish 🚨 am 🗌 Later Maps ftp Tue Dec 20 16:11:25 2011 directory 403 ftp/README.ftp structure file 8408 Mon Apr 4 14:52:52 2011 2a59a3feb2540c113e10877f3ef1efe5 ftp/README.populations file 1506 Wed Jan 11 15:12:44 2012 f7c588af82396013c1737e66e58f0f05 ftp/CHANGELOG file 122151 Sat Jan 14 23:51:50 2012 ecaa9b1e0a6860cd76b1545e84ff3403 ftp/sequence.index file 27836681 Tue Dec 20 12:26:18 2011 b25557458f6c468bd13d025c17461bab ftp/README.alignment data file 11632 Wed Jan 26 16:22:41 2011 7528e9f4ba8c6b085e6d29c7546fc684 ftp/README.sequence data file 6548 Sat Jul 23 22:03:54 2011 b5cfc5784ebf06998f883c629c1c0ba0 ftp/README.pilot data file 2082 Fri Aug 14 13:58:10 2009 977fe3983de2131f9e28f6f0036b31d9 ftp/phase1 directory 412 Wed Dec 14 16:03:36 2011 ftp/phasel/phasel.exome.alignment.index.HsMetrics.stats file 293 Wed Dec 14 15:53:53 2011 1ebf793046daadd7ff67ecebb1b5361f ftp/phasel/phasel.exome.alignment.index file 2891d1fffe08acf3ee99c88cb42d130d 397947 Wed Dec 14 15:53:52 2011 ftp/phasel/phasel.alignment.index.bas.gz file 5115518 Wed Dec 14 15:53:23 2011 2b4e1edb78f617ebfaf5087536d80f95 ftp/phasel/phasel.alignment.index file 8850348 Wed Dec 14 15:53:22 2011 ea3423858ec976a1fe17839cd334c164 ftp/phasel/phasel.exome.alignment.index.bas.gz file 423691 Wed Dec 14 15:53:52 2011 7a56f22d28e860fbc65b71d1013717ae ftp/phasel/phasel.exome.alignment.index.HsMetrics.gz file 143893 Wed Dec 14 15:53:53 2011 93ba34ab86e9c42198919d128acc13b7 ftp/phasel/phasel.exome.alignment.index stats.csv file Wed Dec 14 15:53:53 2011 376ea20314a94399cab99c723e1d974c 715 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe data directory 137 Wed Dec 14 16:16:31 2011 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe data/phasel.ncbi.20100804.alignment.summary file Wed Dec 14 16:13:58 2011 df4676c95ed2cc6f9cd4c9e24a66bbe8 39866 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe_data/phasel.ncbi.20100804.alignment.index file 159169 Wed Dec 14 16:13:58 2011 a9bc22ace39cb0bcd0bf35f2ee807bbc ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe data/alignment/NA12004 directory 308 Tue Dec 13 12:16:47 2011 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe data/alignment/NA12004/NA12004.chrom20.ILLUMINA.mosaik.CEU.low coverage.20100804.bam file 238645793 Thu Apr 14 15:24 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe data/alignment/NA12004/NA12004.ILLUMINA.mosaik.CEU.low coverage.20100804.bam.bai file 7899352 Wed Oct 27 18:31:23 2010 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi_varpipe_data/alignment/NA12004/NA12004.chrom20.ILLUMINA.mosaik.CEU.low_coverage.20100804.bam.bai file 166624 Thu Apr 14 15:24 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe data/alignment/NA12004/NA12004.ILLUMINA.mosaik.CEU.low coverage.20100804.bam file 11091314322 Wed Oct 27 18:31:24 2010 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe data/alignment/NA18486 directory 308 Tue Dec 13 12:25:36 2011 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe data/alignment/NA18486/NA18486.ILLUMINA.mosaik.YRI.low coverage.20101123.bam.bai file 8418040 Tue Jan 25 22:46:53 2011 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi_varpipe_data/alignment/NA18486/NA18486.ILLUMINA.mosaik.YRI.low_coverage.20101123.bam file 29068330549 Tue Jan 25 22:46:53 2011 176848 Tue Jan 25 22:47 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi_varpipe_data/alignment/NA18486/NA18486.chrom20.ILLUMINA.mosaik.VRI.low coverage.20101123.bam.bai file ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe data/alignment/NA18486/NA18486.chrom20.ILLUMINA.mosaik.YRI.low coverage.20101123.bam file 685641416 Tue Jan 25 22:47 ftp/phasel/technical/ncbi varpipe data/alignment/NA12045 directory 604 Tue Dec 13 12:24:58 2011





Finding Data

• Current tree file

Description	Example
Relative Path	ftp/data/NA21091/alignment/ NA21091.chrom20.ILLUMINA.bwa.GIH.low_coverage. 20111114.bam
Type (file/directory)	file
Size in bytes	297914382
Last Updated Time Stamp	Thu Jan 26 00:26:52 2012
MD5 checksum	3fd679acc8c92cdc838aa0e5c1849d58

- Relative path does not contain the complete ftp path
- ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/
- <u>ftp://ftp-trace.ncbi.nih.gov/1000genomes/</u>





Finding Data

- FTP search
- <u>http://www.1000genomes.org/ftpsearch</u>
- Search on the current.tree file
- Provides full ftp paths and md5 checksums
- Every page also has a website search box





Data Slicing

- All alignment and variant files are indexed so subsections can be downloaded remotely
- Use samtools to get subsections of bam files
 - samtools view http://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/data/ HG01375/alignment/ HG01375.mapped.ILLUMINA.bwa.CLM.low_coverage.
 20111114.bam 6:31833200-31834200
- Use tabix to get subsections of vcf files
 - tabix -h ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/technical/ working/20120131_omni_genotypes_and_intensities/ Omni25_genotypes_2141_samples.b37.vcf.gz 6:31833200-31834200
- You can also use the web Data Slicer interface to do this





Data Slicing

- VCFtools provides some useful additional functionality on the command line including:
- vcf-compare, comparision and stats about two or more vcf files
- vcf-isec, creates an intersection of two or more vcf files
- vcf-subset, will subset a vcf file only retaining the specified individual columns
- vcf-validator, will validate a particular





Data Slicing

- <u>http://browser.1000genomes.org/tools.html</u>
- <u>http://browser.1000genomes.org/Homo_sapiens/</u> <u>UserData/SelectSlice</u>

Custom Data Data Management Data Slicer: Upload Data Attach DAS When slicing a VCF or BAM file, both the data file and its index file should be present on the web server and named correctly. Attach Remote File The VCF file should have a ".vcf.gz" extension, and the index file should have a ".vcf.gz.tbi" extension, E.g. MyData.vcf.gz, MyData.vcf.gz.tbi The BAM file should have a ".bam" extension, and the index file should have a ".bam.bai" extension, E.g. MyData.bam, MyData.bam.bai Manage Data Features on Karyotype Data Converters Click here for more extensive documentation. Assembly Converter **ID History Converter** Variant Effect Predictor Upload files Variation Pattern Finder VCF File URL ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/release/20101123 VCF to PED converter /interim phase1 release /ALL.chr1.phase1.projectConsensus.genotyper_vcf.gz Clear box e.g. ftp://ftp.1000g_nomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/release/20101123/interim_phase1_release/ALL.chr1.phase1.projectConsensus.genotypes.vcf.gz Region: e.g. 1:1-50000 Use VCF filters (this doesn't apply to BAM files): ۲ None By individual(s) By population(s) (to filter by populations please provide URL to a Sample-Population Mapping File in the box below) Sample-Population Mapping File URL: ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/release/20101123 /interim phase1 release/interim phase1.20101123.ALL.panel Clear box e.g. ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/release/20101123/interim_phase1_release/interim_phase1.20101123.ALL.panel Next >

EMBL-EBI



Data Availability

- FTP site: ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/
 - Raw Data Files
- Web site: <u>http://www.1000genomes.org</u>
 - Release Announcements
 - Documentation
- Ensembl Style Browser: <u>http://browser.1000genomes.org</u>
 - Browse 1000 Genomes variants in Genomic Context
 - Variant Effect Predictor
 - Data Slicer
 - Other Tools





Announcements

- <u>http://1000genomes.org</u>
- <u>1000announce@1000genomes.org</u>
- <u>http://www.1000genomes.org/1000-genomes-annoucement-mailing-list</u>
- <u>http://www.1000genomes.org/announcements/rss.xml</u>
- <u>http://twitter.com/#!/1000genomes</u>







Please send any questions about this presentation and any other material on our website to info@1000genomes.org





Thanks

- The 1000 Genomes Project Consortium
- Paul Flicek
- Richard Smith
- Holly Zheng Bradley
- Ian Streeter





