

The 1000 Genomes Project How to Access the Data? 7/11/2012 Laura Clarke





How Much Data?





How Much Data?

- There are 333,332 files on the ftp site
- There are 367T of data on the ftp site
- There are 26 populations
- There are 2,208 samples
- There are 51,913 gigabases of low coverage sequence
- 18877x coverage in low coverage
- There are 23,860 gigabases of exome sequence











Access

- Website
 - http://www.1000genomes.org
- Two mirrored ftp sites
 - ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp
 - <u>ftp://ftp-trace.ncbi.nih.gov/1000genomes/ftp</u>
- NCBI site is direct mirror of EBI site
- Can be up to 24 hours out of date
- Both also accessible using aspera
 - http://asperasoft.com/
- EBI site has http mirror
 - http://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp
- Amazon Cloud public data set





Website http://www.1000genomes.org



EMBL-EBI



ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk ftp://ftp-trace.ncbi.nih.gov/1000genomes/ftp

Index of ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/

👔 Up to higher level directory

Name	Size	Last Modified
CHANGELOG	Site doc	cumentation
README.alignment_data	12 KB	26/01/2011 26/01/201112 :00:00
README.ftp_structure	9 KB	04/04/2011 4/04/201112 :00:00
README.pilot_data	3 KB	14/08/2009 14/08/200912 :00:00
README.populations	2 KB	18/02/2010 18/02/201012 :00:00
README.sequence_data	7 48	22/07/2011 22/07/20110-02-00
alignment_indices	Sequence	ce and Alignment by Sample ID
changelog_details		05/01/2012 5/01/201212 40:00
Current.tree	Phase 1	l Data Sets
ata data	Official	
🗖 phase1 🗲		Releases
🔲 pilot_data		27/10/2010 27/10/201012 :00:00
🗖 release 🤞		12/10/2011 12/10/20113 :18:00
sequence.index	27185 KB	20/12/2011 20/12/201112 :26:00
sequence_indices	Pre Rele	ease material and Reference Data Sets
🚞 technical 🖌		13/12/2011 13/12/20111:05:00





Phase I complete; paper just published

ARTICLE

doi:10.1038/nature11632

An integrated map of genetic variation from 1,092 human genomes

The 1000 Genomes Project Consortium*

Nature. 2012. 491:56-65





FTP Site: Phase1 Data

Index of ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/phase1/



Name	Phase 1 Ana	lysis Results	
README.phase1_alignment_data	11 KB	08/02/2012	8/02/201212 :00:00
analysis_results		20/06/2012	20/06/20129 :45:00
🗖 data 🗲	Phase 1 A	lignment File	S
phase1.alignment.index	1140 KB	27/03/2012	27/03/201212 :00:00
phase1.alignment.index.bas.gz	642 KB	27/03/2012	27/03/201212 :00:00
phase1.exome.alignment.index	389 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/201112 :00:00
phase1.exome.alignment.index.HsMetrics.gz	141 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/201112 :00:00
phase1.exome.alignment.index.HsMetrics.stats	1 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/201112 :00:00
phase1.exome.alignment.index.bas.gz	414 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/201112 :00:00
phase1.exome.alignment.index_stats.csv	1 KB	14/12/2011	14/12/201112 :00:00
E technical		14/12/2011	14/12/201112 :00:00





FTP Site: Phase1 Data

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Index of ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/phase1/analysis_results/

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W - Wikipedia (en)

ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/phase1/analysis_results/

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Data formats and key tools

BIOINFORMATICS APPLICATIONS NOTE

Vol. 25 no. 16 2009, pages 2078–2079 doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/btp352

Sequence analysis

The Sequence Alignment/Map format and SAMtools

Heng Li^{1,†}, Bob Handsaker^{2,†}, Alec Wysoker², Tim Fennell², Jue Ruan³, Nils Homer⁴, Gabor Marth⁵, Goncalo Abecasis⁶, Richard Durbin^{1,*} and 1000 Genome Project Data Processing Subgroup⁷

¹Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute, Wellcome Trust Genome Campus, Cambridge, CB10 1SA, UK, ²Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard, Cambridge, MA 02141, USA, ³Beijing Institute of Genomics, Chinese Academy of Science, Beijing 100029, China, ⁴Department of Computer Science, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA 90095, ⁵Department of Biology, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA 02467, ⁶Center for Statistical Genetics, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, USA and ⁷http://1000genomes.org

Received on April 28, 2009; revised on May 28, 2009; accepted on May 30, 2009 Advance Access publication June 8, 2009 Associate Editor: Alfonso Valencia

BIOINFORMATICS APPLICATIONS NOTE

Sequence analysis

Advance Access publication June 7, 2011

Vol. 27 no. 15 2011, pages 2156-2158

doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/btr330

BAM alignment files

The variant call format and VCFtools

Petr Danecek^{1,†}, Adam Auton^{2,†}, Goncalo Abecasis³, Cornelis A. Albers¹, Eric Banks⁴, Mark A. DePristo⁴, Robert E. Handsaker⁴, Gerton Lunter², Gabor T. Marth⁵, Stephen T. Sherry⁶, Gilean McVean^{2,7}, Richard Durbin^{1,*} and 1000 Genomes Project Analysis Group[‡]

¹Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute, Wellcome Trust Genome Campus, Cambridge CB10 1SA, ²Wellcome Trust Centre for Human Genetics, University of Oxford, Oxford OX3 7BN, UK, ³Center for Statistical Genetics, Department of Biostatistics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, ⁴Program in Medical and Population Genetics, Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard, Cambridge, MA 02141, ⁵Department of Biology, Boston College, MA 02467, ⁶National Institutes of Health National Center for Biotechnology Information, MD 20894, USA and ⁷Department of Statistics, University of Oxford, OX1 3TG, UK Associate Editor: John Quackenbush

VCF variant files

BIOINFORMATICS APPLICATIONS NOTE Vol. 27 no. 5 2011, pages 718-719 doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/btq671

Sequence analysis

Advance Access publication January 5, 2011

All indexed for fast retrieval

Tabix: fast retrieval of sequence features from genericTAB-delimited files

Heng Li

Program in Medical Population Genetics, The Broad Institute of Harvard and MIT, Cambridge, MA 02142, USA Associate Editor: Dmitrij Frishman



Amazon ECS



FMBI -FB

- FTP site mirror
- AMI image for our tutorial
- Preconfigured mount in CloudBioLinux
- http://www.1000genomes.org/using-1000genomes-data-amazon-web-service-cloud



Browser





Browser - http://browser.1000genomes.org







Transcript Tab: Variations

Effect on Protein:

SIFT

GATGIC

PolyPhen

1000 Genoi A Deep Catalog of Hui	me man G	<mark>S</mark> Genetic V	ariation						
uman (GRCh37) x Localic anscript-based displays Transcript summary Supporting evidence (22) Sequence Exons (21)	Descr Locat	1,356,433-114 ription tion	protein tyrosine ph Chromosome 1: 11	osphatase, non- 4,356,433-114,4	receptor type 22 (lymp 114.381 reverse strand	p t: PTPN22-(phoid) [Source:H l.	DO1 (ENSTODOO035978 IGNC Symbol;Acc:9652]	5)	
CDNA Protein External References General identifiers (43) Oligo probes (45)	Gene	iene This transcript is a product of gene ENSG00000134242 - T Show All entries Show/hide columns				There are 12 tr	Filter		
Ontology		Name	Transcript ID	Length (bp)	Protein ID	Length (aa)	Biotype	CCDS	
- Ontology table (19)	P	TPN22-001	ENST00000359785	3654	ENSP00000352833	807	Protein coding	CCDS863	
Senetic Variation		TPN22-002	ENST0000460620	2424	ENSP0000435141	752	Protein coding	-	
- Comparison image	-	TDN22-004	ENST00000320414	0706	ENSP0000435170	705	Protein coding	-	
Protein Information		TPN22-007	ENST00000525799	2118	ENSP0000432674	668	Protein coding		
Protein summary Domains & features (15)	P	TPN22-201	ENST0000354605	2347	ENSP00000346621	691	Protein coding	CCDS864	
Variations (46)	P	TPN22-202	ENST0000538253	2414	ENSP00000439372	563	Protein coding	-	
xternal Data	P	TPN22-008	ENST00000532224	2421	ENSP00000431249	135	Nonsense mediated decay	-	
Transcript history	P	TPN22-010	ENST00000529045	527	ENSP00000434932	92	Nonsense mediated decay	-	
Protein history	P	TPN22-009	ENST0000534519	565	No protein product	-	Processed transcript	-	
Configure this page	Р	TPN22-003	ENST0000484147	2258	No protein product	-	Retained intron	-	
	Р	TPN22-005	ENST00000469077	562	No protein product	-	Retained intron	-	
Manage your data	0 T	ranscript a	and Gene level di	isplays					
Export data	View trans	vs in 1000 Ge script level vi	enomes are separate iew. To flip between	d into gene base the two sets of v	ed views and transcrip views you can click or	t based views a the Gene and	ccording to which level the ir Transcript tabs in the menu b	formation is r ar at the top o	more appropriately associated with.
Bookmark this page						Variati	ons help		
Download view as CSV									

Show	All 🗘 entries			Show/hide colu	umns		Filter	
Residue	Variation ID	Variation type	Alleles	Ambiguity code	Residues	Codons	SIFT	PolyPhen
16	rs74163639	Synonymous coding	G/A	R	S	AGC, AGT	-	-
49	rs61745743	Synonymous coding	A/G	R	Α	GCT, GCC	-	-
71	rs74163642	Non-synonymous coding	A/G	R	V, A	GTA, GCA	deleterious	probably damagin
141	rs115552198	Non-synonymous coding	G/A	R	R, C	CGC, TGC	deleterious	probably damagin
177	1KG_1_114399013	Synonymous coding	C/T	Y	к	AAG, AAA	-	-
183	rs34590413	Stop gained	G/A	R	R, *	CGA, TGA	-	-
201	rs74163647	Non-synonymous coding	G/A	R	S, F	т с т, т т т	deleterious	probably damagir
206	rs61738614	Non-synonymous coding	A/C	Μ	L, R	CTT, CGT	deleterious	probably damagir
232	rs78195073	Synonymous coding	T/ C	Y	G	GGA, GGG	-	-
247	rs35910094	Synonymous coding	T/G	ĸ	L	CTA, CTC	-	-
263	rs33996649	Non-synonymous coding	C/T	Y	R, Q	CGG, CAG	tolerated	benign
266	rs72650670	Non-synonymous coding	G/A	R	R, W	CGG, TGG	deleterious	probably damagir
277	rs72483511	Stop gained, Splice site	C/A	М	E, *	GAA, TAA	-	-
324	rs113984534	Synonymous coding	A/G	R	Y	τα τ , τα c	-	-
366	rs74163654	Synonymous coding	C/T	Y	E	GAG, GAA	-	-
370	rs72650671	Non-synonymous coding	G/T	ĸ	H, N	CAC, AAC	deleterious	possibly damagir
388	rs77913785	Non-synonymous coding	G/T	ĸ	D, E	GAC, GAA	deleterious	benign
413	1KG_1_114380784	Non-synonymous coding	T/G	ĸ	Q, P	CAA, CCA	deleterious	benign
414	1KG_1_114380780	Synonymous coding	A/G	R	S	AGT, AGC	-	-
427	rs112873647	Non-synonymous coding	-/ATT	-	-, N	-, AAT	-	-
444	rs74163655	Non-synonymous coding	T/A	w	I, L	ATA, TTA	tolerated	benign
447	rs112191110	Non-synonymous coding	G/A	R	T, I	ACC, ATC	deleterious	probably damagir
452	rs56174946	Synonymous coding	A/G	R	F	тт т , тт с	-	-
456	rs72650672	Non-synonymous coding	G/C	S	Q, E	CAG, GAG	deleterious	possibly damagir
477	re7/189858	Synonymous coding	A/G	P	H	CAT CAC	-	-

Variation

1000 Genomes

A Deep Catalog of Human Genetic Variation



Human (GRCh37) 🔻 Location	: 6:74,125,388-74,1	26,388 Variation: rs311685 10015	I He
Variation displays		Variation: rs311685	
Gene/Transcript (3) Population genetics (46)	Variation class	SNP (rs311685 source dbSNP 132 - Variants (including SNPs and indels) imported from dbSNP [http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/projects/SNP/],	0
 Individual genotypes (2769) Genomic context Phenotype Data Phylogenetic Context 	Synonyms	Affy GeneChip 100K Array SNP_A-1679873 Affy GenomeWideSNP_6.0 AFFY_6_1M_SNP_A-8668494, SNP_A-8668494 dbSNP_ts58378291, ts17756820, ts52794514, ts524803, ts3173186, ts11567000, ts17421786 ENSEMBL ENSSNP9062281	
External Data		Illumina_Human1M-duoV3 rs311685 Uniprot <u>VAR 057235</u>	
Configure this page	Present in	1000 genomes - High coverage - Trios (1000 genomes - High coverage - Trios - CEU, 1000 genomes - High coverage - Trios - YRI),1000 gen Low coverage (1000 genomes - Low coverage - CEU, 1000 genomes - Low coverage - CHB+JPT, 1000 genomes - Low coverage - YRI),ALL phase 1 - 1000 Genomes (AFR - interim phase 1 - 1000 Genomes, AMR - interim phase 1 - 1000 Genomes, ASN - interim phase 1 - 1000 Ge EUR - interim phase 1 - 1000 Genomes),ENSEMBL:Venter,HagMap	omes - interi enomes
🕞 Export data	Alleles	A/G (Ambiguity code: R)	
📑 Get VCF data	Ancestral allele	Α	
🛉 Bookmark this page	Location Validation status	Proven by cluster, frequency, doublehit, 1000Genome HapMap variant	
Download view as CSV	HGVS names	This feature has 4 HGVS names - click the plus to show	
		Population genetics help	



1000 genomes alleles frequencies AFR ALL AMR ASN EUR A: 45% A: 42% A: 69% A: 51% A: 54% G:31% G: 49% G: 46% G: 55% G: 58%

1000 genomes

Show/hide columns					Filter	
Population	Alleles A	Alleles G	Genotypes AIA	Genotypes AIG	Genotypes GIG	Count
1000GENOMES:AFR	0.689	0.311	0.463	0.451	0.085	114
1000GENOMES:ALL	0.507	0.493	0.269	0.477	0.254	294
1000GENOMES:AMR	0.539	0.461	0.293	0.492	0.215	53
1000GENOMES:ASN	0.446	0.554	0.199	0.493	0.308	57
1000GENOMES:EUR	0.421	0.579	0.184	0.475	0.341	70

1000 genomes pilot

Show/hide columns				Filter	
Population	▲ ssiD	Submitter	Alleles A	Alleles G	⊖ Count ♦
1000GENOMES:pilot_1_CEU_low_coverage_panel	ss233534774	1000GENOMES	0.458	0.542	
1000GENOMES:pilot_1_CHB+JPT_low_coverage_panel	ss240577229	1000GENOMES	0.400	0.600	
1000GENOMES:pilot_1_YRI_low_coverage_panel	ss222470667	1000GENOMES	0.729	0.271	

Tools

- Data Slicer
- Variant Effect Predictor
- Variation Pattern Finder
- VCF to PED converter

1000 Genomes

A Deep Catalog of Human Genetic Variation



The 1000 Genomes Browser

Ensembl-based browser provides early access to 1000genomes data

In order to facilitate immediate analysis of the 1000 Genomes Project data by the whole scientific community, this browser (based on Ensembl) integrates the SNP and INDEL calls from the phase 1 integrated release. This data has be submitted to dbSNP, and once rsid's have been allocated, will be asorbed into the UCSC and Ensembl browsers according to their respective release cycles. Until that point any non rs SNP id's on this site are temporary and will NOT be maintained.

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Tools | Help

Variant Effect Predictor

- Predicts Functional Consequences of Variants
- Both Web Front end and API script
- Can provide
 - sift/polyphen/condel consequences
 - Refseq gene names
 - HGVS output
- Can run from a cache as well as Database
- Convert from one input format to another
- Script available for download from:
- <u>ftp://ftp.ensembl.org/pub/misc-scripts/</u>
 <u>Variant_effect_predictor/</u>
- http://browser.1000genomes.org/Homo_sapiens/

FMRI-FR

JserData/UploadVariations

Variant Effect Predictor





Others: Within non-coding gene, Within mature miRNA, NMD transcript



Variation Effect Predictor Output

	6_31833357_C/T	<u>6:31833357</u>	т	ENSG00000204386	ENST0000	0480384	Transcript		UPSTREA	M	-	-	-
	6_31833357_C/T	<u>6:31833357</u>	Т	ENSG0000204386	ENST0000	<u>0491768</u>	Transcript		UPSTREA	M	-	-	-
	6_31833357_C/T	<u>6:31833357</u>	Т	ENSG0000204386	ENST0000	0375631	Transcript		UPSTREA	M	-	-	-
	6_31833357_C/T	<u>6:31833357</u>	Т	ENSG0000204386	ENST0000	0479533	Transcript		UPSTREA	M	-	-	-
	6_31833357_C/T	<u>6:31833357</u>	т	ENSG0000204385	ENST0000	0229729	Transcript	NON_S	SYNONYMOL	JS_CODING	1625	1604	53
	6_31833357_C/T	<u>6:31833357</u>	т	ENSG0000204385	ENST0000	0375562	Transcript	NON_S	SYNONYMOL	JS_CODING	1544	1478	49
	6_31833357_C/T	<u>6:31833357</u>	т	ENSG0000204385	ENST0000	0544672	Transcript	NON_S	SYNONYMOL	JS_CODING	1673	1376	45
	6_31833357_C/T	6:31833357	т	ENSG0000204385	ENST0000	0487680	Transcript		UPSTREA	M	-	-	-
	6_31833357_C/T	6:31833357	Т	ENSG0000204385	ENST0000	0414427	Transcript		DOWNSTRE	EAM	-	-	-
	6_31833357_C/T	6:31833357	Т	ENSG0000204385	ENST0000	0479777	Transcript		DOWNSTRE	EAM	-	-	-
	6_31833357_C/T	6:31833357	т	ENSG00000204385	ENST0000	0475563	Transcript		DOWNSTRE	EAM	-	-	-
020438	6 ENST000049176	88 Transcript		UPSTREAM		-	-			1KG_6_3183335	7 -		
020438	6 ENST000037563	Transcript		UPSTREAM	-	-	-	-	-	1KG_6_3183335	7 -		
020438	6 ENST000047953	3 Transcript		UPSTREAM	-	-	-	-	-	1KG_6_3183335	7 -		
020438	5 ENST0000022972	9 Transcript	NO	N_SYNONYMOUS_COD	ING 162	5 160	4 535	R/H	cGc/cAc	1KG_6_3183335	7 SIFT= PolyF	=deleterious; Phen=probably_d	amaging
020438	5 ENST000037556	2 Transcript	NO	N_SYNONYMOUS_COD	0ING 1544	4 1478	8 493	R/H	cGc/cAc	1KG_6_3183335	7 SIFT= PolyF	-deleterious; Phen=possibly_da	amaging
020438	5 ENST000054467	Transcript	NO	N_SYNONYMOUS_COD	ING 1673	3 137	6 459	R/H	cGc/cAc	1KG_6_3183335	7 SIFT= PolyF	-deleterious; Phen=probably_d	amaging
020438	5 ENST000048768	Transcript		UPSTREAM	-	-	-	-	-	1KG_6_3183335	7 -		
020438	5 ENST000041442	7 Transcript		DOWNSTREAM	-	-	-	-	-	1KG_6_3183335	7 -		
020438	5 ENST0000047977	7 Transcript		DOWNSTREAM	-	-	-	-	-	1KG_6_3183335	7 -		
020438	5 ENST000047556	3 Transcript		DOWNSTREAM	-	-	-	-	-	1KG_6_3183335	7 -		





Variation Pattern Finder

- <u>http://browser.1000genomes.org/Homo_sapiens/</u> <u>UserData/VariationsMapVCF</u>
- VCF input
- Discovers patterns of Shared Inheritance
- Variants with functional consequences considered
- Web output with csv and excel downloads





Custom Data

Data Management

- Upload Data Attach DAS

 Attach DAS
 Attach Remote File
 Manage Data
 Features on Karyotype
 Data Converters
 Assembly Converter
 ID History Converter
 Variant Effect Predictor
 Data Slicer Variation Pattern Finder Variation Pattern Finder

Export data: CSV Excel

Go to collapsed view

Population ASW	CEU	Freq	Variation info rs9369628:C/T	rs61661828:C/T	rs12192544:C/G	rs599
			6:46620135	6:46620240	6:46620252	6:466
			ENST0000275016 SPLICE_SITE	ENST00000275016 NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING:R/H	ENST00000275016 NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING:R/P	ENSTO NON_5
0			C			
NA20314, NA20322	NA12348, N	0.095	CIC	CIC	GIC	GIG
NA20356, NA19625 and 1 other(s)	NA11919, N/	0.092	CIC	CIC	CIG	GIG
NA20291, NA19985 and 5 other(s)		0.069	CIT	CIC	CIC	GIG
NA20289, NA20294 and 4 other(s)		0.057	TIC	CIC	CIC	GIG
	NA12546, N	0.026	CIC	CIC	GIG	GIG
NA19819		0.012	TIT	CIC	CIC	GIG
	NA12283	0.011	TIC	CIC	CIG	GIG
NA19908, NA20278		0.011	CIT	CIC	GIC	GIG
NA19703		0.008	CIC	CIC	CIC	GIG
NA20351		0.007	CIC	CIC	CIC	GIG
		0.006	CIC	CIC	CIG	GIG
NA19712		0.004	CIC	CIC	CIC	CIG
		0.003	CIC	CIC	GIC	GIG
		0.003	TIC	CIC	CIC	GIG
		0.002	CIC	CIC	CIC	GIG





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More Help

- <u>http://www.1000genomes.org/using-1000-genomes-data</u>
- <u>ftp://ftp.1000genomes.ebi.ac.uk/vol1/ftp/technical/</u> <u>browser/</u> <u>1000genomes browser main project 20110521/</u> <u>The 1000 Genomes Browser Tutorial.ensembl 65.doc</u>
- http://www.1000genomes.org/ashg-2012-poster
- <u>http://www.1000genomes.org/faq</u>
- Twitter @1000genomes.org
- <u>1000announce@1000genomes.org</u>
- info@1000genomes.org





Questions?

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